



FAQ: Ni ayahe mategeko (policies) ane ya USCIS urukiko rwatesheje agaciro (rwahagaritse)?

Aya makuru atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 11/06/2026 kandi ashobora guhinduka – subira hano kenshi urebe ibishya bishyizweho!

Ibi ni amakuru gusa kandi ntibigomba gufatwa nk'inama y'amategeko.

Important Update: Court Decision About USCIS Policies

Ku wa 5 Kamena 2026, umucamanza wa leta ya Amerika yafashe icyemezo ku mategeko ane ya USCIS yari yaratinzaga, ahagarika cyangwa abuza dosiye z'abasaba ubuhungiro n'abaturuka mu bihugu 39 Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika yita "ibihugu bishobora guteza ibyago byinshi." (Reba urubanza rwa Dorcas International Institute of RI v. USCIS). Dore ibyo ugomba kumenya.

Umucamanza yafashe iki cyemezo?

Umucamanza yavuze ko USCIS yakoze binyuranyije n'amategeko igihe yashyiragaho amategeko ane yahagarikaga cyangwa agatinda gutunganya dosiye z'abinjira n'abasohoka hashingiwe ku bwenegihugu, cyane cyane ku bantu baturuka mu bihugu 39, maze ateguka USCIS guhagarika gukoresha ayo mategeko ane.

Ibihugu 39 ni ibi bikurikira: Afghanistan, Angola, Antigua na Barbuda, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burma (Myanmar), Burundi, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gabon, Haiti, Iran, Laos, Libya, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Repubulika ya Congo (Brazzaville), Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Syria, Tanzania, Gambia, Togo, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Venezuela, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe, ndetse n'abantu bakoresha inyandiko z'inzi zatanze na Palestinian Authority.

USCIS yategetswe gukora iki ku mategeko yari yarahagaritswe cyangwa yahagaritswe?

USCIS yategetswe gukora ibi bikurikira:

- Kongera gutunganya ubusabe bw'ubuhungiro (asylum) n'ubusabe bwo guhagarika koherezwa mu kindi gihugu (withholding of removal) ku bantu b'amoko yose n'ibihugu byose.
- Gukuraho ihagarikwa ryari ryarashyizwe ku busabe bw'abimukira baturuka muri ibyo bihugu 39. USCIS igomba kongera gutunganya ubusabe no gutanga inyungu z'abinjira n'abasohoka zirimo green card, impushya zo gukora (work permits), ibyangombwa by'ingendo (travel documents), ndetse n'ubwenegihugu ku bantu bakomoka muri ibyo bihugu 39 byari byaribasiwe.
- Guhagarika kongera gufungura no gusubiramo dosiye zari zarafatiwe imyanzuro kandi zaremejwe ku bantu baturuka muri ibyo bihugu 39 binjye muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika kuva ku wa 20 Mutarama 2021, igihe impamvu yonyine ari ubwenegihugu bwabo.
- Kudakoresha ubwenegihugu bw'umuntu ukomoka muri kimwe muri ibyo bihugu nk'impamvu mbi mu gufata icyemezo ku busabe bumwe na bumwe bw'abinjira n'abasohoka.

Ni iki kitahindutse?

Iki cyemezo cy'urukiko NTIKIVUZE ko:

- Gikuraho amabwiriza asanzwe abuza gutanga visa ku baturage b'ibihugu 39 byitwa “high risk” ndetse n'ibihugu 75 byitwa “public charge” kugira ngo bajye muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika.
- Gisubukura gutunganya ubusabe bwa green card ku mpunzi (refugee adjustment of status applications).
- Gisubukura gahunda yo kwakira impunzi muri Amerika, ubu iri kwakira gusa abazungu bakomoka muri Afurika y'Epfo (South Africa).
- Gihindura andi mategeko cyangwa amabwiriza ya USCIS cyangwa aya Minisiteri y'Ububanyi n'Amahanga ya Amerika (State Department).

Ni iki gikwiye gukurikiraho?

USCIS yajuririyeye icyemezo cy'urukiko, ariko yavuze ko izakurikiza icyo cyemezo mu gihe ubujurire bugisuzumwa. Ibi bivuze ko, kuri ubu, USCIS izakora ibi bikurikira:

- Gutanga ibyemezo ku busabe bwa green card, impushya zo gukora (work permits), ibyangombwa by'ingendo (travel documents), ubwenegihugu (naturalization), n'andi mabusabe yari yarahagaritswe.
- Kongera gushyiraho amatariki y'imihango yo kurahirira ubwenegihugu (naturalization oath ceremonies) yari yarahagaritswe.
- Kongera kwemeza dosiye zari zararemejwe hanyuma zigafungurwa bundi bushya gusa kubera ubwenegihugu bw'umuntu.
- Guhagarika gukoresha ubwenegihugu nk'impamvu yo kwima umuntu inyungu z'abinjira n'abasohoka, nk'impushya zo gukora.

Ni ibindi biki bishobora kuba?

USCIS ishobora gusaba urukiko rw'ubujurire guhagarika by'agateganyo icyemezo cy'urukiko rwo hasi. Urukiko rw'ubujurire rushobora:

- Gukomeza gushyigikira icyemezo cy'urukiko rwo hasi, cyangwa
- Guhagarika icyo cyemezo by'agateganyo, bikemerera USCIS gukomeza gukoresha ayo mategeko ane yavuzweho impaka kugeza igihe ubujurire buzaba burangiye.

Ndacyafite ibibazo ku rubanza cyangwa dosiye yanjye. Ni nde nakwibaza?

Niba wemera ko izi mpinduka zikureba cyangwa niba ufite ibibazo ku mahitamo yawe, ugomba kuvugana n'umunyamategeko cyangwa ikigo gifasha mu by'amategeko y'abinjira n'abasohoka cyizewe kandi cyemewe. Reba hasi uburyo wabona serivisi z'amategeko n'inama zijyanye n'abinjira n'abasohoka.

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